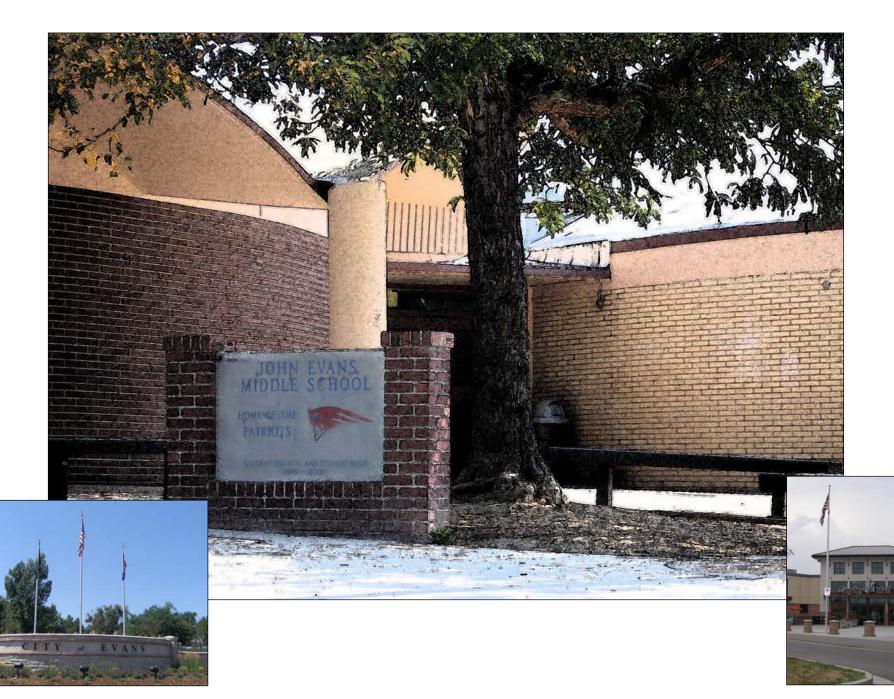


COLORADO



John Evans Neighborhood Plan Acknowledgements

Plan prepared jointly by the Greeley Community Development Department:

Rebecca L. Safarik, Community Development Director Greg Thompson, Planning Manager Greg Flebbe, Senior Planner & Project Manager Chris Kennedy, Neighborhood Resource Planner Ed Clark, Neighborhood Outreach Coordinator Brandon Gossard, Planning Technician Jana Easley, Planner II

and

Evans Planning and Zoning:

Jim Flesher, Evans Senior Planner

with support from:

Michael Guthrie, Evans Chief of Police Kristen Maris, Greeley Community Service Officer Peggy Ford, Greeley Museum Coordinator Betsy Kellums, Greeley Historic Preservation Specialist Brian Sullivan, Greeley GIS Administrator Kay Eyl, Greeley Neighborhood Resource Planner Aaron Manhart, Greeley GIS Intern Technician & Field Assistant Duane McDonald, Union Colony Fire Rescue Authority, Division Chief

As well as staff general support from the following departments for both Greeley and Evans:

City Clerk's Office Code Enforcement Finance Forestry Police Administration Public Works Storm Water Management Engineering Water and Sewer

Assistance was also provided from the following:

Anthony Lopez, UNC Intern Jared Lambertson, UNC Intern Ben Layman, UNC Intern and Realtec Commercial Real Estate Services Brian Lambert Kristi Hamacher

Greeley City Council

Thomas E. Selders, Mayor Don Feldhaus, Mayor Pro Tem, Ward III Representative LeRoy Johnson, Ward I Representative Carrol Martin, At-large Representative Ed Phillipsen, Ward II Debbie Pilch, Ward IV Representative Pam Shaddock, At-large Representative

Evans City Council

Sherry Melby, Mayor Fred Burmont, Mayor Pro Tem, Ward 3 Laura Brown, Ward 1 Sherri Finn, Ward 1 Lyle Achziger, Ward 2 Gregg Rhoads, Ward 2 Debbie Lambert, Ward 3

Greeley Urban Renewal Authority

Bernard Kinnick, Chair Bob Hetzel, Vice Chair Jason Bush Deborah DeBoutez Timothy Noonan Linda Swanson

Greeley Planning Commission

Robb Casseday, Chair Donna Sapienza, Vice-Chair Jorge Amaya Bradley Curtis Willard Jones Ed Mirick Paulette Weaver

John Evans Neighborhood Plan September, 2006

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Cities of Greeley and Evans commenced in development simultaneously with the original settlement of the Union Colony and in the course of their development as communities have cooperated on a number of municipal service agreements for the betterment of their citizens. Both Greeley and Evans operate under the guidance of their respective Comprehensive Plans which describe policies and goals for the future development of their communities and the continued use of intergovernmental agreements to efficiently and effectively coordinate municipal service delivery and foster complementary community design.

The spirit of cooperation was further expressed by a joint resolution which was adopted in February 2006 by the City Councils of Greeley and Evans to undertake a study of an area to be called the John Evans Neighborhood. The John Evans Study was initiated to evaluate the demographic, physical, social and economic conditions in the area to ascertain the level of potential risk and opportunity present to residents. The John Evans neighborhood is the first joint neighborhood study by the two cities and is the third major neighborhood study for Greeley since 2002.

The evolution of the neighborhood area has been described as a series of development and neighborhood benchmarks that reflect the needs, choices, markets and resources available to the communities as they grew. Recent neighborhood changes are reflected in decreasing household income, home ownership, property maintenance and increasing crime which is a significant departure from the original intent of the developers and civic leaders of that time.

Certain neighborhood areas may contain public improvements and structures that are missing or have become worn as the community has grown and matured. If unchecked, property conditions may worsen to the point where the area becomes dated or unattractive in appearance, where properties may decline and disinvestment occurs. The Plan concludes with a series of policies and actions to arrest and reverse such conditions in order to maintain and protect the character and quality of all existing neighborhood areas.

Impetus for the study of the John Evans neighborhood came from the observance of some apparent at risk conditions including:

- more calls for code enforcement and complaints of poorly maintained properties;
- growing concern about the traffic volume and speed and the impacts on the neighborhoods;
- increase in crime, particularly related to property, and the perception of gang and drug activity;

- an increase in the number of rental properties;
- decreasing sales tax collections in the business area; and,
- a general sense that the area is in a state of transition.

Moreover, the John Evans neighborhood was prioritized for study and potential support because it also possesses important strengths:

- the area contains a significant number of single-family owner-occupied homes, typically a sign of stability;
- area schools show strong enrollment numbers evidencing continued viability as a residential area;
- despite considerable turn-over of businesses in the area, commercial operations have generally functioned well in the area for some time and have recently upgraded and added to their buildings and sites;
- some public improvements have recently been made, such as the upgrade at the Evans Cemetery; and
- there continues to be strong citizen interest in the welfare of the area.

Extensive field surveys of area conditions, research and evaluation of infrastructure systems, and dialogue with area property owners and residents produced the findings for this study. The conclusion is that this neighborhood area has a solid foundation on which to base a redevelopment effort. The challenges it faces now in terms of evolving land uses, building conditions, and a changing demographic profile can be used to construct a rebirth of this area as a stronger shopping corridor with healthy residential neighborhoods and well functioning infrastructure to serve the area for years to come.

Essential to this redevelopment strategy is the immediacy with which the implementation strategy can be initiated. While the neighborhood needs attention, areas of potential deterioration can be arrested and reversed for a reasonable investment now. Not implementing a redevelopment and neighborhood support strategy now for this area has the strong potential to result in more expensive subsequent public and private costs that would accrue if current infrastructure conditions, public safety needs and property conditions are not addressed in an assertive manner. The success of this effort will rely upon the degree to which partnerships between all the stakeholders in the area can focus on a shared vision and planned execution of the neighborhood support strategy.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	BACKGROUND	
	A. Study purpose	
	B. Scope of Study	
	C. Field Work	
	D. Formulation of Recommendations	3
II.	THE NEIGHBORHOOD - ITS HISTORY	6
	A. General History	
	B. Historic Preservation Efforts	
	C. Neighborhood Histories	8
III.	THE NEIGHBORHOOD - ITS OCCUPANTS	16
	A. Demographics of residents	
	1. Population	
	2. Home Ownership	
	3. Age	
	4. Income	
	5. Ethnicity	
	6. Social Profile	19
	B. Overview of businesses	
	1. Number of businesses	
	2. Business Classification	
	3. Economic profile	21
IV.	THE NEIGHBORHOOD - ITS PHYSICAL CONDITION	34
- • •	A. Infrastructure	
	1. Utilities	
	2. Non-Utilities	
	B. Area Conditions	
	1. Condition of Structures	
	2. Parcel Conditions	
	3. Code Violations	
	C. Services	

V.	THE NEIGHBORHOOD - ITS LAND USES	69
	A. Land Use Descriptions	69
VI.	THE NEIGHBORHOOD - ITS VISION	
	A. Concerns & risk factors	
	B. Opportunities & desires	73
VII.	PRIORITIES & RECOMMENDATIONS A. Partnerships B. Neighborhood Services C. Physical Improvements D. Business Opportunities	
	B. Neighborhood Services	
	C. Physical Improvements	
	D. Business Opportunities	

List of Figures

Figure 1	Aerial View of Neighborhood: View Looking West from 11 th Avenue	
Figure 2	Aerial View of Neighborhood: View of US Hwy. 34 Bridge Construction at 23 rd Avenue	
Figure 3	Aerial View of Neighborhood: View from US Hwy. 85 & US Hwy. 34 Looking West	14
Figure 4	Aerial View of Neighborhood: View of West Half of Study Area Looking North	15
Figure 5	US Hwy. 34 from 11 th -17 th Avenue Design Concept	
Figure 6	Drawing of Proposed US Hwy. 85 Corridor Improvements	
Figure 7	Drawing of Proposed US Hwy. 85 Corridor Improvements	
Figure 8	Drawing of Proposed US Hwy. 85 Corridor Improvements	
Figure 9	Drawing of Proposed US Hwy. 85 Corridor Improvements	

List of Attachments

Attachment A	Neighborhood Opinion Survey Form	.84
Attachment B	Neighborhood Opinion Survey Findings	.87
	Neighborhood Histories	
Attachment D	Neighborhood Meeting Voting Results	.95
	Neighborhood Field Survey Form	
	Comprehensive Plan References	
	Greeley 2A – Quality of Life Fund Projects	
	John Evans Study & Plan Development Process	

List of Maps

Map 1 John Evans Study Boundary	4
Map 1John Evans Study BoundaryMap 2Neighborhood Meetings	5
Map 3 Historical Annexations	
Map 4 John Evans Community Design	
Map 5 Households by Block	
Map 6 Population and Number of Households by Block Group	
Map 7 Housing Occupancy by Owner and Renter	
Map 8 Age Profile	
Map 9 Per Capita Income	
Map 10 Median Household Income	
Map 11 Poverty Status	
Map 12 Ethnic Composition	
Map 13 Single Parent Households	
Map 14 Working Parents	
Map 15 Electrical, Gas and Telephone Service Analysis	
Map 16 Street Lights Service Levels	51
Map 17 Potable Water Line Service	
Map 18 Sewer Line Service	
Map 19 Stormwater Drainage Analysis	54

Map 20	Street Conditions Analysis	
Map 21	Sidewalk Conditions Analysis	
Map 22	Wheelchair Ramps Analysis	
Map 23	Disability Status	
Map 24	Curb and Gutter Conditions	
Map 25	Area Bus and Bicycle Routes	
Map 26	Park Features	
Map 27	Structure Conditions Analysis	
Map 28	Parcel Conditions Analysis	
Map 29	Code Violations	
Map 30	Crime Occurrences, 2005	
Map 31	Neighborhood Watch Areas	
Map 32	Fire Service Availability	
Map 33	Zoning Map	
1		

List of Tables

Table 1	Owner vs. Renter Occupied Units	17
Table 2	Population Growth by Age	17
Table 3	Median Age	18
Table 4	Ethnic Composition	19
Table 5	Study Area Business Classification, 2004	21
Table 6	Greeley Taxable Sales	
Table 7	Evans Taxable Sales	22
Table 8	Combined Taxable Sales	22
Table 9	Street Light Costs	
Table 10	Wheelchair Access Needs	
Table 11	Site Conditions	46
Table 12	Zone District Land Use Descriptions	69
Table 13	Neighborhood-Identified Concerns and Risk Factors	72
Table 14	Neighborhood-Identified Opportunities & Desires	73

VI. THE NEIGHBORHOOD ~ ITS VISION

A. Concerns & Risk Factors

The small group discussion phase of the neighborhood meeting series offered several areas of concern and potential risk by area property owners. Some contradiction of views is to be expected both from differences in location and differences in perception. The following list of topics reflects areas that residents and business owners expressed as weaknesses in their neighborhood areas:

Concern Area	Specific Weakness		
Property Condition	Poor condition of rental houses	Cars parked on lawns	
	Weeds, trash & dead lawns	Make neighbors conscientious neighbors	
	Loss of pride in property by younger people	Unhealthy & dead trees	
	Code enforcement takes too long, keeps occurring	Property Value Decreasing	
Crime	Gangs, vandalism of cars (broken window/slashed tires)) Graffiti	
	Drugs and drug sales in area	Theft – need more police patrolling	
	Vandalism	Miscellaneous theft concerns	
	Underage drinking	Reduction in police presence	
	Personal threats	Trespassing	
	Need neighborhood watch at apartment complexes, High	h	
	Dr. & Lakeside Dr.		
Traffic	Speed of traffic & careless driving	Traffic & big trucks	
	Traffic signals & 4-way stops	Apartment complex traffic is heavy	
	Speeding on 28 th St. Rd (school zone) & on 32 nd St.	Speed bumps on Lakeside Dr.	
	JEMS football fans parking in signed no parking areas	Parking congestion on street from rentals	
	Need lights at 31 st St. Rd between 19-20 th , north of Anna Gimmestad park & Mobile Manor & 30 th St. Rd.		
Noise	Car noise ("Quiet Greeley" resident felt ignored)	Barking dogs	
	Loud music (cars with "ground pounders")	Loud parties	
Pedestrian access	Need raised crosswalks by school for pedestrians	17 th Ave. side of JEMS walk in poor condition	
	Safety and to slow down traffic		
Lighting	In some areas trees block lights	Need in Mobile Manor	
	Need lights in higher crime area	Need north of Anna Gimmestad Park	
	Perhaps brighter lights would help		
Fire	Lack of fire hydrants in mobile home parks & High Drive		
Zoning	Multiple families in single-family homes Overcrowding in homes		
	Illegal home occupations		
General hazards	Tree & bush trimming needs		
Area Appearance	Rental properties in bad shape Trash on streets		
	Shopping cart removal		

Table 13 ~ Neighborhood-Identified Concerns and Risk Factors

General	Growing number of rentals, don't know neighbors	Neighborhood stability
	Improve parenting skills	Find something for kids to do
	Access to John Evans football field & park area	Unsupervised children leads to problems
	Who to contact with concerns at City & school district	Lots of loitering in neighborhood

B. Opportunities & Desires

Neighbors also found the area a source of much pride and many strengths as noted below:

Strength Area	Specific Strengths	
Residents	Friendly neighbors	Mature neighbors
	Respectful	Good kids
Homes	Price and size of property affordable	e Good starter home & project
	Nice homes	Room for dogs
	Variety of home styles	Homey – Small town feel
	Home business	
Convenience	Close enough to walk to restaurants	Near family
	Schools close by	Convenient to work
	Park nearby	Bike friendly
Atmosphere	Quiet	Established area, mature trees
	It's "home"	Quality of life
Safety	Relatively safe	Evans has good police service
Improvements	Storm drainage good	Street signs in good shape
	Anna Gimmestad Park is good	
John Evans Business	Good traffic counts for business	Viable shopping district
	Business visibility good	Street well maintained
General	Good employment	Fits needs

 Table 14 ~ Neighborhood-Identified Opportunities & Desires

When asked what, in addition to addressing the areas of concern first noted, could help the neighborhood be even better several specific projects and ideas emerged.

- Property cleanliness (trash, weeds, parking specific sites given for code enforcement)
- Traffic calming and big truck traffic reduction, speed bumps on Lake Drive
- Stop sign at 20^{th} Ave. & 31^{st} St. Rd., traffic signal at 11^{th} Ave. & 32^{nd} St.
- More speed control north of John Evans Middle School on 28th St. Rd., on 32 St. "Neither Greeley or Evans enforces since on border"

- More street lights e.g. 31st Street between 19th & 20th, north of Anna Gimmestad Park, at Mobile Manor & 30th St. Rd
- More parks and playgrounds, more community use of John Evans Middle School and something for youth in the 30th St. & Lakeside area
- Drug and gang control needed
- Increased involvement in neighborhood by Greeley police
- Fire service at Holiday Village & High Drive
- Curb & gutter in Pleasant Acres & High Drive
- More owner occupied homes
- Parking for football games at John Evans Middle School
- Better follow-up with residents
- Teen curfew at Mall and in the neighborhood

VII. PRIORITIES & RECOMMENDATIONS

It is essential to match goals and resources in order to accomplish the most critical needs of the neighborhood. The following goals have been developed as a framework for understanding the levels of action and funding suggested to address the neighborhood improvement objectives.

NEIGHBORHOOD VISION:	Sustain the neighborhood area as a safe, viable, appealing and healthy place in which to
	reside, attend school, recreate, work, shop, socialize with neighbors and conduct
	business.

- **GOAL #1:** Prevent crime through community partnerships.
- **GOAL #2:** Address traffic speeding & careless driving
- **GOAL #3:** Maintain active code enforcement to protect area improvements and residents from factors that contribute to area deterioration.
- **GOAL #4:** Organize and support active neighborhood associations that support neighborhood stability and promotes long-term residency and business viability.
- **GOAL #5:** Upgrade physical improvements in the neighborhood to the degree that reasonably equivalent standards are achieved between this area and newer areas of the community. This should be balanced in consideration of the overall character of the neighborhood, cost/benefit ratio, and needs as expressed by area residents and businesses.

RECOMMENDATIONS AND ACTION STEPS

A. Partnerships

- 1. Make concerted effort to register and maintain neighborhood associations throughout the Neighborhood Study area.
- 2. Investigate opportunities for cooperative ventures with other governmental and non-profit establishments in the neighborhood, such as schools, churches, and similar organizations to achieve neighborhood objectives.
- 3. Investigate opportunities for cooperative ventures by and between the commercial establishments and neighborhood associations in the area to support compatible and complementary relationships.
- 4. Encourage neighborhood associations in the Greeley portion of the study area to apply for Neighborhood Improvement Grants and other available assistance in order to provide enhancements to the area

- 5. Formally include the Greeley portion of the study area within the Greeley Urban Renewal Authority (GURA) Target Neighborhood Program, thus making owners eligible for housing rehabilitation assistance and support.
- 6. Include Greeley citizen representatives from the area to the GURA neighborhood citizen advisory board.

B. <u>Neighborhood Services</u>

- 1. Make concerted effort to establish Neighborhood Watch areas in all quadrants of the Neighborhood Study area.
- 2. Provide on-going code enforcement attention to the area in the form of traffic control, vandalism, sanitation and zoning matters, and in public safety areas.
- 3. Respond to neighborhood-identified traffic calming concerns by initiating neighborhood meetings to evaluate the areas of highest need.
- 4. Provide prompt and effective support to deter and address theft, vandalism and graffiti in the area.

C. <u>Physical Improvements</u>

It is suggested that a number of physical improvements be pursued to bring this neighborhood to contemporary standards and promote safety to the extent practical and feasible. A prioritized listing of all improvements is contained in Attachment G in the Appendix.

D. <u>Business Opportunities</u>

- 1. Support the formation of a Neighborhood Business Association through the Neighborhood Resource Office to produce a means for on-going communication and support to area businesses.
- 2. Establish a Business Crime Watch group to deter criminal activity in the area.

VIII. IMPLEMENTATION

Any plan is only as good as its implementation. The goals and recommendations contained in this plan will require immediate attention, as well as a sustained and long-term effort, in order to be realized. In order to take advantage of the interest of area residents and businesses, arrest deterioration of certain areas and move toward a healthy neighborhood that can focus on both sustainable living conditions as well as area enhancements, it is important to pay attention to the comprehensive capital needs and services identified. Further, accountability in the achievement of these recommendations is needed to identify actual progress in addressing the goals set forth.

Adoption of this plan should include direction to City staff as follows:

- Identify in annual budget requests and work programs those activities that have been included consistent with the recommendations of this plan;
- Direct City Boards and Commissions to advise on the role they may play in achieving the Plan's goals, including a time line for such participation; and,
- Provide an annual report with benchmarked items to relate the progress associated with Plan execution. Such Plan should be shared with area property owners and residents and feedback solicited to assist in the measurement of success in meeting the Plan's objectives and desires of the neighborhood.

John Evans Neighborhood Plan City of Greeley 2A ~ Quality of Life Fund Projects

(Subject to Annual Appropriation)

Installation of New Street Lights (2)	\$ 10,500
Fire Hydrant Installation	\$ 7,500
Sidewalk, Curb & Gutter Installation	\$ 35,000
Wheelchair Ramps (+/- 15 ramps)	\$ 36,000
Housing Rehabilitation Loans (Revolving Loan Program provides assistance for qualifying home safety program items such as motion detector lighting and other improvement activities.)	\$ 50,000

TOTAL \$139,000*

* Assumes there is some flexibility to allow movement of project savings within categories to supplement other improvement activities, subject to Council approval. Assumes balance of neighborhood project funding for identified priorities may be funded from City Enterprise or Development Fee dedicated accounts, such as Water & Sewer, Storm Water Drainage, Traffic Calming Program and Food Tax sources.

